# **Breast Feeding your Baby**



Breast-feeding supports short and long-term health for both mother and baby. When mothers are adequately nourished, their breast milk contains all the nutrients needed to support the growth and health of their baby.





# Breast milk contains nutrients that builds the baby's immune system and aids in brain development.

- Immune-supporting nutrients
- Anti-inflammatory nutrients
- Anti-microbial substances

# Breast milk decreases the risk of illness, disease, and infection:

- Ear infections
- Obesity
- Respiratory tract infections
- Stomach viruses
- Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS)
- Type 2 diabetes

# Staying Nourished

These are some recommendations for mothers to produce a sufficient supply of breast milk:

### **Calories**

- About 500 calories per day above her regular needs
- Gaining the recommended amount of weight during pregnancy can help provide energy

### **Protein**

About 71 grams per day

## **Carbohydrates**

• About 210 grams per day

## Omega-3s

- Important for baby's brain development
- Sources: flaxseeds/oil, chia seeds, walnuts, canola oil, and fatty fish (sardines, salmon, mackerel, etc.)

# Vitamins & Minerals for Expecting Mothers

#### Vitamin B9 - Folate

• Dark leafy greens, nuts & seeds, citrus fruits & juices, legumes, eggs, fortified grains

#### Vitamin B1 - Thiamin

 Legumes, fortified cereals, yogurt, beans, fish, enriched bread, noodles & rice

#### Vitamin A

• Liver, dairy, sweet potato, spinach, carrots, squashes, peppers, cantaloupe

#### Vitamin C

• Bell peppers, citrus fruits, strawberries, tomatoes, cantaloupe, broccoli, potatoes

#### Vitamin D

• Fatty fish, cod liver oil, egg yolks, mushrooms, fortified milks, cereals & oats

#### Iron

 Shellfish, red meat, fish, dark leafy greens, dark chocolate, nuts & seeds, legumes, tofu

#### Zinc

 Red meat, shellfish, legumes, nuts & seeds, dairy, eggs, whole grains, dark chocolate

#### Calcium

• Dairy, winter squash, canned fish with bones, almonds, leafy greens

## Magnesium

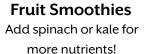
• Nuts & seeds, legumes, whole grains, fatty fish, dark chocolate, dark leafy greens

# Simple Snack and Meal Ideas



# **Yogurt or Oat Bowls**Top with honey, berries,

nuts or granola







Cereal & Milk
Add slices of bananas
or berries

Fish with broccoli, carrots & potatoes





Meat with mushrooms, spinach, & potatoes

# **Baked Sweet Potatoes Fries**

## **Ingredients:**

- 1 sweet potato, cut into 1/2 inch sticks
- 1 Tbsp olive oil
- 1/8 tsp onion powder
- 1/8 tsp garlic powder
- 1/8 tsp paparika
- 1/8 tsp salt
- 1/8 tsp pepper



## **Directions:**

- 1. Preheat oven to 450 F.
- 2. In a bowl, add the sweet potato, oil, spices, salt and pepper and toss until sweet potatoes are evenly coated.
- 3. Spray a baking sheet with vegetable oil and place the coated sweet potato onto it.
- 4. Bake for 10-15 minutes on each side, or until golden and crispy.
- 5. Serve and enjoy!